

# Monthly Market Monitor April 2020

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# Monthly Market Monitor

**April 2020** 

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Eaton Vance Monthly Market Monitor presents a concise review of economic and asset class data through clear and impactful charts. Providing timely information across a broad array of markets and investment topics, this guide serves as a helpful resource in providing connectivity between changing market events and implications for investor portfolios. Use Eaton Vance Monthly Market Monitor as a critical desk reference that enables more informed discussion and understanding of financial markets.

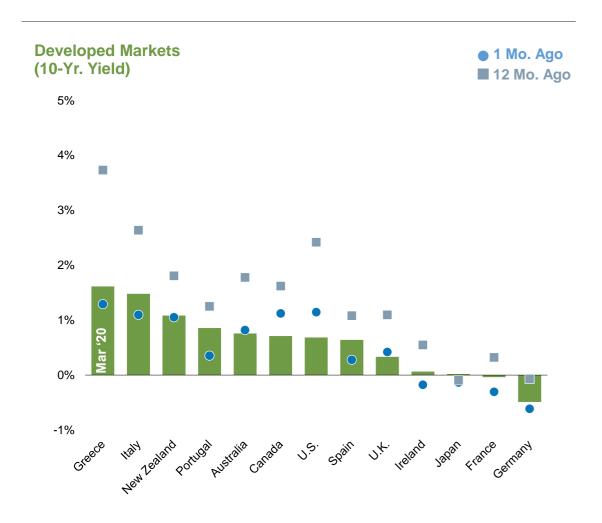
Fixed Income	Equities	Alternatives	Asset Allocation Ideas	Additional Information
3	15	26	32	41

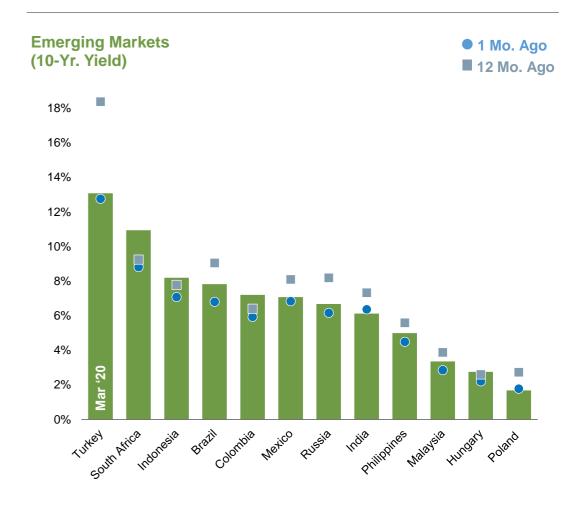
If you are viewing this book on your computer or tablet, click or tap on the colored title box to jump to the beginning of each section.

Click the Eaton Vance logo to return to the Table of Contents page



## Sovereign bond yields







## Key rates (%)

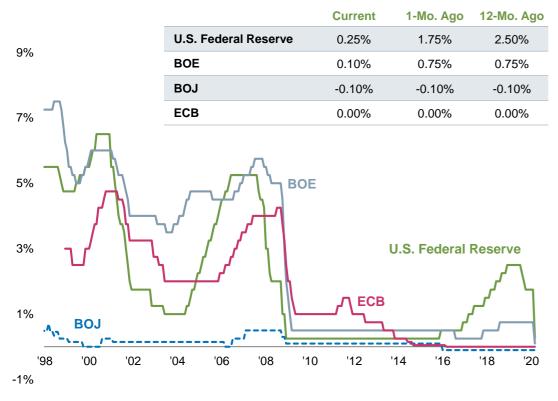
Security	Current	12-Mo. Ago	Average	Minimum	Maximum
1-Week SIFMA	4.71	1.50	1.49	0.80	5.20
1-Mo LIBOR	0.99	2.49	1.95	0.61	2.49
3-Mo LIBOR	1.45	2.60	2.04	0.74	2.60
2-Yr Treasury	0.20	2.27	1.62	0.20	2.41
5-Yr Treasury	0.37	2.24	1.63	0.37	2.41
10-Yr Treasury	0.68	2.42	1.82	0.50	2.59
30-Yr Treasury	1.32	2.82	2.30	0.92	2.99
2-Yr Japan	-0.15	-0.17	-0.20	-0.34	-0.10
10-Yr Japan	0.02	-0.09	-0.10	-0.28	0.09
2-Yr German Bund	-0.71	-0.62	-0.71	-1.02	-0.57
10-Yr German Bund	-0.49	-0.07	-0.35	-0.87	0.08
2-Yr UK Gilt	0.10	0.64	0.52	-0.01	0.81
10-Yr UK Gilt	0.33	1.09	0.75	0.13	1.27
BbgBarc US Agg	1.59	2.93	2.37	1.32	3.06
BbgBarc Global Agg	1.22	1.77	1.44	0.87	1.87
BbgBarc US Corporate	3.43	3.63	3.08	2.22	4.58
BbgBarc US Long Corporate	3.87	4.41	3.82	2.95	4.93
BbgBarc US Municipal	2.01	2.32	1.89	1.14	3.52
BbgBarc US Long Municipal	2.73	3.01	2.50	1.71	4.08
US High Yield	9.24	6.41	6.15	5.15	11.39
US Loans	10.09	6.85	6.73	5.91	11.91

Source: Bloomberg, LCD, an offering of S&P Global Market Intelligence, and Factset as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. US High Yield is represented by ICE BofAML US High Yield Index. US Loans is represented by S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index. Bloomberg Barclays indices and ICE BofAML US HY index using yield to worst. S&P/LSTA Leverage Loan Index using yield to maturity. See end of report for important additional information.



## Monetary policy

#### **Central Bank Policy Rates**



#### **Market Expectations for Future Central Bank Rates**

1%

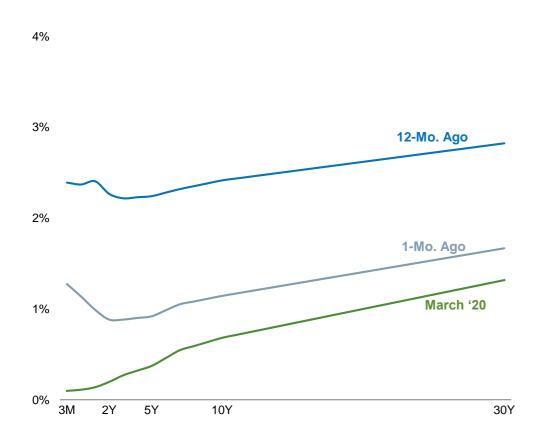


### **Eaton Vance**

### **Fixed Income**

## U.S. Treasury yields

#### **U.S. Treasury Yield Curves**



#### **Yields & Performance**

Socurity		Yield (%)		_	Total Re	ıl Return (%)		
Security	Current	1-Mo. Ago	12-Mo. Ago		1-Mo.	12-Mo.		
3-mo. Treasury	0.10	1.27	2.39		0.29	2.25		
6-mo. Treasury	0.11	1.14	2.37	_	0.52	2.85		
2-yr. Treasury	0.20	0.88	2.27		1.32	5.38		
3-yr. Treasury	0.27	0.88	2.22		1.80	7.26		
5-yr. Treasury	0.37	0.92	2.24		2.62	10.88		
10-yr. Treasury	0.68	1.14	2.42		4.16	18.25		
30-yr. Treasury	1.32	1.67	2.82		7.57	39.50		



## Characteristics and performance analysis

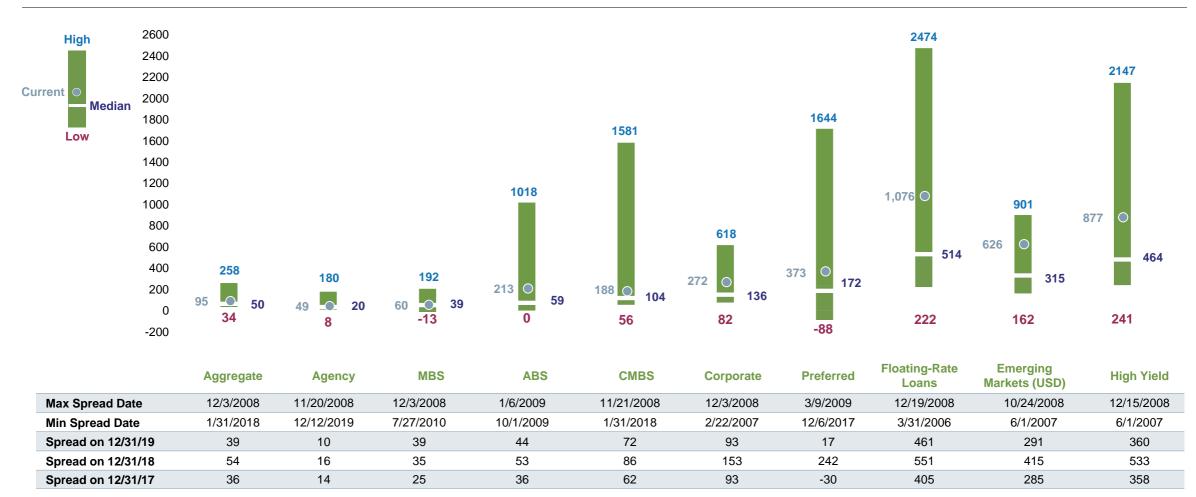
	Averages								Total	Return	s (%)		
Index	Coupon (%)	Price (\$)	Yield to Worst (%)	Spread (bps)	Maturity (yrs.)	Duration (yrs.)	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	10Y
U.S. High Grade													
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index	3.11	108.2	1.59	95	7.8	5.7	-0.59	3.15	3.15	8.93	4.82	3.36	3.88
U.S. Treasury	2.26	111.8	0.58	2	8.4	7.0	2.89	8.20	8.20	13.23	5.82	3.64	3.83
U.S. Agency	2.65	109.7	0.94	49	5.6	3.9	0.98	4.14	4.14	8.31	4.22	2.92	2.81
U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities	3.50	106.4	1.34	60	3.3	1.7	1.06	2.82	2.82	7.03	4.04	2.94	3.28
U.S. Asset Backed Securities	2.65	100.6	2.40	213	2.2	2.1	-2.07	-0.21	-0.21	2.79	2.35	1.99	2.47
U.S. Commercial Mortgage Backed Securities	3.35	104.9	2.37	188	5.9	5.3	-3.13	1.19	1.19	6.13	4.20	3.19	4.75
U.S. Corp. Investment Grade	3.96	105.1	3.43	272	11.6	8.0	-7.09	-3.63	-3.63	4.98	4.20	3.36	4.92
Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index	4.59	110.3	2.01	-	13.0	5.4	-3.63	-0.63	-0.63	3.85	3.96	3.19	4.15
Bloomberg Barclays Taxable Municipal Bond Index	4.92	116.1	2.94	-	17.1	9.5	-6.21	1.17	1.17	8.27	6.35	4.81	6.97
ICE BofAML US Inflation-Linked Treasury Index	0.81	107.5	0.25	-	8.9	6.7	-1.71	2.01	2.01	7.34	3.69	2.78	3.64
ICE BofAML Preferred Index (Fixed Rate)	5.62	95.5	5.65	373	-	6.0	-7.09	-8.83	-8.83	-1.27	2.57	3.86	5.87
U.S. High Yield													
ICE BofAML US High Yield Index	6.23	85.8	9.24	877	6.1	4.3	-11.76	-13.12	-13.12	-7.45	0.55	2.67	5.50
S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index	L+3.45	82.9	10.09	1076	4.9	-	-12.37	-13.05	-13.05	-9.16	-0.78	1.14	3.08
Emerging Markets													
J.P. Morgan EM Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified	5.55	91.4	7.00	627	-	7.2	-13.85	-13.38	-13.38	-6.84	0.42	2.82	4.94
J.P. Morgan Corp. EM Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified	5.07	92.3	6.58	599	-	4.7	-11.52	-10.17	-10.17	-3.39	1.56	3.20	4.70
J.P. Morgan Govt. Bond Index-EM (GBI-EM) Global Diversified	5.87	-	5.36	-	-	5.3	-11.07	-15.21	-15.21	-6.52	-0.80	0.25	0.49
Global Developed Markets													
Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Ex-U.S. Index	2.08	110.8	0.78	-	9.6	8.1	-3.22	-2.68	-2.68	0.74	2.57	2.04	1.39
FTSE World Government Bond Index	2.24	-	0.59	-	-	8.7	-0.61	2.00	2.00	6.17	4.27	2.96	2.19
ICE BofAML U.K. Gilts Index	3.16	137.5	0.51	-	18.1	13.8	-1.39	-0.02	-0.02	5.29	4.64	1.28	4.11
ICE BofAML European Union Government Bond Index	2.43	118.1	0.25	74	9.9	8.3	-2.74	-1.93	-1.93	2.26	4.02	1.86	2.26
ICE BofAML Developed Mtks HY Ex-Sub Fincl Index (USD Hedged)	5.63	85.9	8.85	860	4.5	4.2	-11.96	-13.30	-13.30	-7.48	0.64	2.76	5.64

Source: Bloomberg Barclays, J.P. Morgan, ICE BofAML Data Indices, LLC, Factset, and LCD, an offering of S&P Global Market Intelligence, as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information. Yield to maturity is shown for the S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index and the FTSE World Government Bond Index. Loan Index coupon value includes LIBOR (shown as "L+"). Loan Index spread represents the three-year discounted spread over LIBOR. Returns of the ICE BofAML Developed Mtks HY Ex-Sub Financial Index are USD Hedged. The averages for the index are unhedged.

#### **Eaton Vance**

### **Fixed Income**

## Spread analysis (bps)



Source: Factset as of 3/31/20. Spread history measures past 15 years. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. All fixed-income spreads are in basis points and measure option-adjusted yield spread relative to comparable maturity U.S. Treasuries using daily data. Loan Index spread represents the three-year discounted spread over LIBOR. Aggregate represented by Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Index. Agency represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Agency Index. MBS represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Asset Backed Securities (ABS) Index. CMBS represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate Investment Grade Index. Preferred represented by ICE BofAML Fixed Rate Preferred Securities Index. Floating-Rate Loans represented by S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index. Emerging Markets(USD) represented by J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified. High Yield represented by ICE BofAML US High Yield Index.

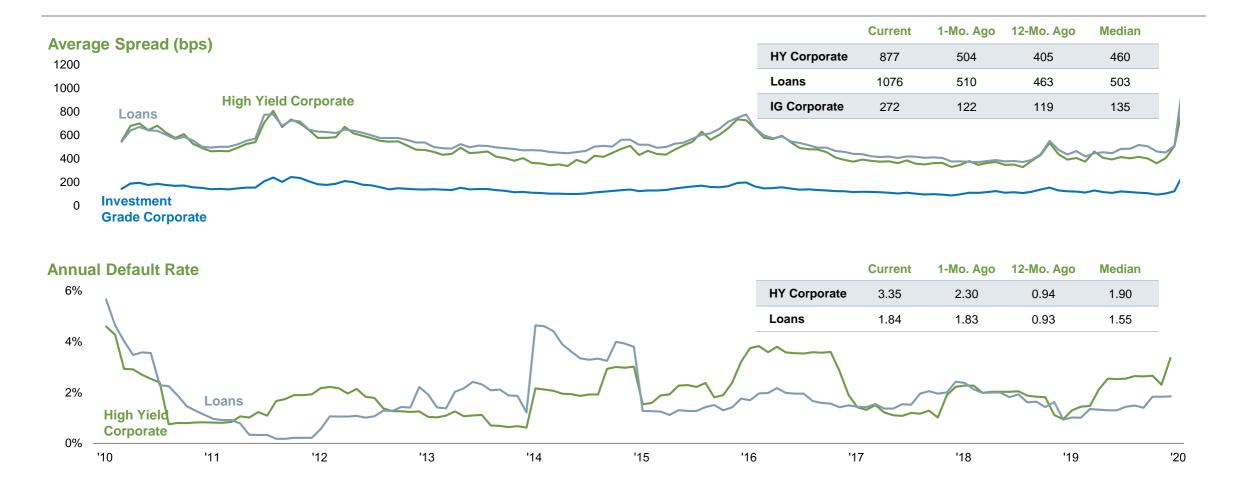


## Corporate bond market update

	Averages						Total Returns (%)						
	Coupon (%)	Price (\$)	Yield to Worst (%)	Spread (bps)	Maturity (yrs.)	Duration (yrs.)	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	10Y
U.S. High Grade													
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corp. Investment Grade Index	3.96	105.1	3.43	272	11.6	8.0	-7.09	-3.63	-3.63	4.98	4.20	3.36	4.92
AAA Index	3.50	116.9	2.10	122	18.4	11.8	-1.30	4.74	4.74	14.45	8.03	5.26	5.54
AA Index	3.26	108.6	2.30	163	11.8	8.1	-2.44	1.38	1.38	8.07	4.94	3.63	4.26
A Index	3.69	107.9	2.81	211	11.3	8.1	-4.54	-0.67	-0.67	7.38	4.77	3.65	4.94
BBB Index	4.32	101.7	4.24	353	11.6	7.8	-10.09	-7.10	-7.10	2.15	3.45	2.97	5.09
U.S. High Yield													
ICE BofAML U.S. High Yield Index	6.23	85.8	9.24	877	6.1	4.3	-11.76	-13.12	-13.12	-7.45	0.55	2.67	5.50
BB Index	5.37	92.2	6.92	641	6.8	4.6	-9.27	-10.23	-10.23	-3.25	2.10	3.45	6.00
B Index	6.67	85.8	10.01	957	5.5	4.0	-12.55	-14.09	-14.09	-8.41	0.19	2.24	5.16
CCC Index	8.12	63.1	18.35	1794	5.2	3.5	-20.19	-22.43	-22.43	-21.56	-5.16	0.44	4.20
S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index	L+3.45	82.9	10.09	1,076	4.9	-	-12.37	-13.05	-13.05	-9.16	-0.78	1.14	3.08
BBB Index	L+1.90	92.4	5.33	480	5.3	-	-6.28	-7.11	-7.11	-2.65	1.17	2.25	2.90
BB Index	L+2.54	88.6	7.09	717	5.3	-	-9.86	-10.88	-10.88	-6.61	-0.10	1.46	2.90
B Index	L+3.72	82.9	10.66	1,134	4.8	-	-13.18	-13.72	-13.72	-9.50	-0.74	1.23	3.40
CCC Index	L+5.46	64.1	24.97	2,719	4.0	-	-22.20	-22.84	-22.84	-22.98	-4.86	0.80	4.37
D Index	-	28.3	-	-	-	-	-29.23	-34.21	-34.21	-49.50	-22.94	-18.51	-7.55

Source: Bloomberg Barclays, JPMorgan, ICE BofAML Data Indices, LLC, Factset, and LCD, an offering of S&P Global Market Intelligence, as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Yield to maturity is shown for the S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index. Loan Index coupon value includes LIBOR (shown as "L+"). Loan Index spread represents the three-year discounted spread over LIBOR. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

## Corporate bond market update

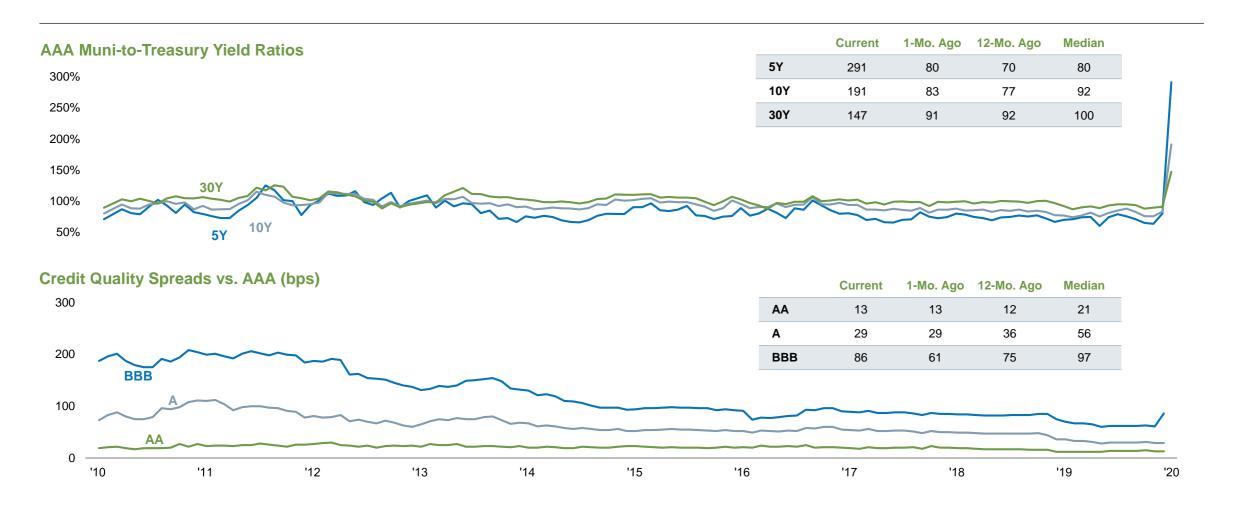




## Municipal bond market update

		Averages					Total Returns (%)							
	Coupon (%)	Price (\$)	Yield To Worst (%)	Maturity (yrs.)	Duration (yrs.)	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	10Y		
Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index	4.59	110.3	2.01	13.0	5.4	-3.63	-0.63	-0.63	3.85	3.96	3.19	4.15		
AAA Index	4.50	112.6	1.57	11.3	5.2	-2.22	0.54	0.54	4.52	3.75	2.88	3.44		
AA Index	4.61	112.3	1.75	12.7	5.1	-2.79	0.03	0.03	4.30	3.90	3.08	3.94		
A Index	4.62	108.5	2.34	14.0	5.5	-4.43	-1.30	-1.30	3.45	4.11	3.51	4.71		
BBB Index	4.54	100.2	3.54	15.3	7.0	-8.70	-4.72	-4.72	1.13	4.36	3.60	4.85		
5-Year Index	4.66	111.2	1.68	4.9	3.9	-2.81	-1.04	-1.04	2.19	2.41	2.08	2.76		
10-Year Index	4.62	113.9	1.81	9.9	5.3	-3.43	-0.40	-0.40	4.00	4.19	3.34	4.45		
22+ Year Index	4.51	108.4	2.73	26.6	8.3	-5.57	-1.19	-1.19	4.91	5.15	4.19	5.53		
Bloomberg Barclays High Yield Municipal Bond Index	4.89	65.8	5.24	21.1	10.0	-11.00	-6.88	-6.88	-0.74	4.41	4.20	5.97		
Hospital	5.50	96.9	5.22	22.0	8.8	-10.18	-7.30	-7.30	-1.93	3.55	3.87	6.50		
IDR/PCR	4.71	40.7	5.63	21.9	11.4	-12.23	-7.53	-7.53	-1.51	4.30	5.81	7.34		
Tobacco	3.92	25.1	5.82	27.2	14.5	-12.99	-6.63	-6.63	0.29	5.02	8.69	7.37		
Puerto Rico	3.78	44.7	5.19	26.1	14.3	-14.01	-7.12	-7.12	3.37	6.92	3.90	-0.90		

## Municipal bond market update



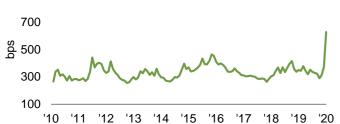
Source: Bloomberg Barclays as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. All spreads are in basis points and measure option-adjusted yield spread relative to comparable maturity U.S. Treasuries.

### **Eaton Vance**

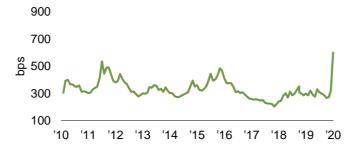
### **Fixed Income**

## Emerging markets bond market update

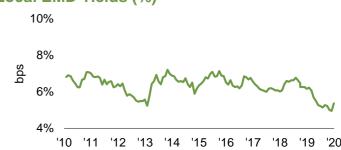
#### **Sovereign EMD Spreads (USD)** 900







#### **Local EMD Yields (%)**



Avg. Spread (bps
------------------

	3 -1 (-1 /
Current	627
1-Mo. Ago	372
12-Mo. Ago	350
Median	329

Current	599
1-Mo. Ago	321
12-Mo. Ago	298
Median	315

	Avg. Yield (%)
Current	5.36
1-Mo. Ago	4.95
12-Mo. Ago	6.16
Median	6.41

**Total Returns (%) Averages** 

	Coupon (%)	Price (\$)	Yield (%)	Duration	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	10Y
JPMorgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified	5.55	91.4	7.00	7.2	-13.85	-13.38	-13.38	-6.84	0.42	2.82	4.94
JPMorgan Corporate Emerging Markets Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified	5.07	92.3	6.58	4.7	-11.52	-10.17	-10.17	-3.39	1.56	3.20	4.70
JPMorgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets (GBI-EM) Global Diversified	5.87	-	5.36	5.3	-11.07	-15.21	-15.21	-6.52	-0.80	0.25	0.49



## Asset class return analysis (%)

			•	` '							
Higher	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	YTD 3/20
	EMD (Local Currency) <b>15.68</b>	Municipal <b>10.70</b>	EMD (Hard Currency) 18.54	High Yield <b>7.42</b>	Municipal <b>9.05</b>	Municipal <b>3.30</b>	High Yield <b>17.49</b>	EMD (Local Currency) <b>15.21</b>	Municipal 1.28	Investment Grade 14.54	Treasury 8.20
	High Yield <b>15.19</b>	Treasury <b>9.81</b>	EMD (Local Currency) <b>16.76</b>	Bank Loan <b>5.29</b>	Investment Grade <b>7.46</b>	MBS <b>1.51</b>	EMD (Hard Currency) <b>10.19</b>	Global Agg Ex-U.S. <b>10.51</b>	MBS <b>0.99</b>	EMD (Hard Currency) <b>14.42</b>	MBS 2.82
	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 13.08	EMD (Hard Currency) <b>8.46</b>	High Yield <b>15.58</b>	EMD (Corp. Bonds) -0.60	MBS <b>6.08</b>	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 1.30	Bank Loan <b>10.16</b>	EMD (Hard Currency) <b>9.32</b>	Treasury <b>0.86</b>	High Yield <b>14.41</b>	Municipal -0.63
	EMD (Hard Currency) <b>12.04</b>	Investment Grade 8.15	EMD (Corp. Bonds) <b>15.02</b>	MBS -1.41	EMD (Hard Currency) 5.53	EMD (Hard Currency) 1.23	EMD (Local Currency) <b>9.94</b>	EMD (Corp. Bonds) <b>7.96</b>	Bank Loan <b>0.44</b>	EMD (Local Currency) 13.47	Global Agg Ex-U.S. <b>-2.68</b>
	Bank Loan <b>10.13</b>	MBS <b>6.23</b>	Investment Grade 9.82	Investment Grade -1.53	Treasury <b>5.05</b>	Treasury <b>0.84</b>	EMD (Corp. Bonds) <b>9.65</b>	High Yield <b>7.48</b>	EMD (Corp. Bonds) -1.65	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 13.09	Investment Grade -3.63
	Investment Grade <b>9.00</b>	High Yield <b>4.38</b>	Bank Loan <b>9.66</b>	Municipal <b>-2.55</b>	EMD (Corp. Bonds) <b>4.96</b>	Investment Grade -0.68	Investment Grade <b>6.11</b>	Investment Grade <b>6.42</b>	Global Agg Ex-U.S. <b>-2.15</b>	Bank Loan <b>8.64</b>	EMD (Corp. Bonds) -10.17
	Treasury <b>5.87</b>	Global Agg Ex-U.S. <b>4.36</b>	Municipal 6.78	Treasury -2.75	High Yield <b>2.50</b>	Bank Loan -0.69	MBS <b>1.67</b>	Municipal <b>5.45</b>	High Yield -2.26	Municipal <b>7.54</b>	EMD (Hard Currency) -11.76
	MBS <b>5.37</b>	EMD (Corp. Bonds) <b>2.31</b>	Global Agg Ex-U.S. <b>4.09</b>	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -3.08	Bank Loan 1.60	High Yield -4.64	Global Agg Ex-U.S. <b>1.49</b>	Bank Loan <b>4.12</b>	Investment Grade -2.51	Treasury 6.86	Bank Loan -13.05
	Global Agg Ex-U.S. <b>4.95</b>	Bank Loan <b>1.52</b>	MBS <b>2.59</b>	EMD (Hard Currency) -6.58	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -3.08	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -6.02	Treasury <b>1.04</b>	MBS <b>2.47</b>	EMD (Hard Currency) -4.61	MBS <b>6.35</b>	High Yield -13.12
	Municipal <b>2.38</b>	EMD (Local Currency) -1.75	Treasury <b>1.99</b>	EMD (Local Currency) -8.98	EMD (Local Currency) -5.72	EMD (Local Currency) -14.92	Municipal <b>0.25</b>	Treasury <b>2.31</b>	EMD (Local Currency) -6.21	Global Agg Ex-U.S. <b>5.09</b>	EMD (Local Currency) -15.21

Lower

Source: Morningstar as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information. Investment Grade represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate Index. MBS represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index. Treasury represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index. High Yield represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index. High Yield represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index. High Yield represented by Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index. Bank Loan represented by S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index. Global Agg Ex-U.S. represented by Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Ex-USD Index. EMD (Local Currency) represented by J.P. Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets (GBI-EM) Global Diversified. EMD (Hard Currency) represented by J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified. EMD (Corp. Bonds) represented by J.P. Morgan Corporate Emerging Market Bond Index (ČEMBI) Broad Diversified.



## Performance: market barometer (%)

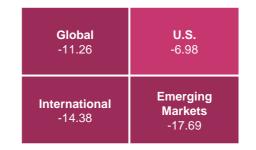
#### 1-Month Returns

	Value	Core	Growth
Large Cap	-17.09	-13.21	-9.84
Mid Cap	-22.70	-19.49	-14.91
Small Cap	-24.67	-21.73	-19.10



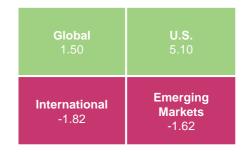
#### 1-Year Returns

Value	Core	Growth
-17.17	-8.03	0.91
-24.13	-18.31	-9.45
-29.64	-23.99	-18.58



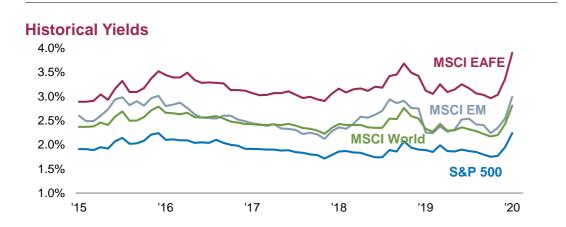
#### 3-Year Returns

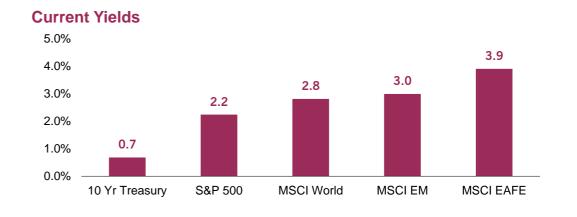
Value	Core	Growth
-2.18	4.64	11.32
-5.97	-0.81	6.53
-9.51	-4.64	0.10

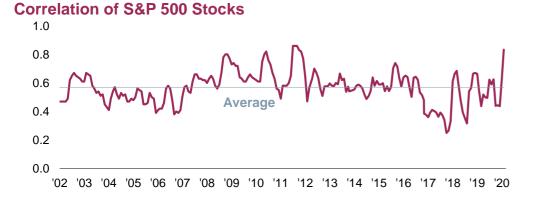


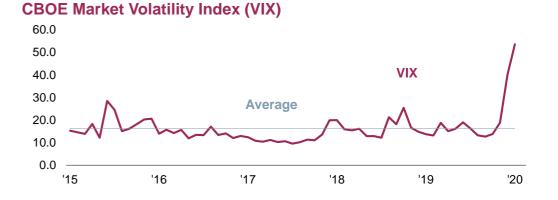
Source: Morningstar as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information. Returns over 1 year are annualized. Large Cap Value represented by Russell 1000 Value Index. Large Cap Core represented by Russell 1000 Index. Large Cap Growth represented by Russell 1000 Growth Index. Mid Cap Value represented by Russell Mid Cap Value Index. represented by Russell Mid Cap Index. Mid Cap Growth represented by Russell Mid Cap Growth Index. Small Cap Value represented by Russell 2000 Value Index. Small Cap Core represented by Russell 2000 Index. Small Cap Growth represented by Russell 2000 Growth Index. Global represented by MSCI ACWI Index. US represented by S&P 500 Index. International represented by MSCI EAFE Index. Emerging Markets represented by MSCI Emerging Markets Index.

## Dividend yields and volatility analysis



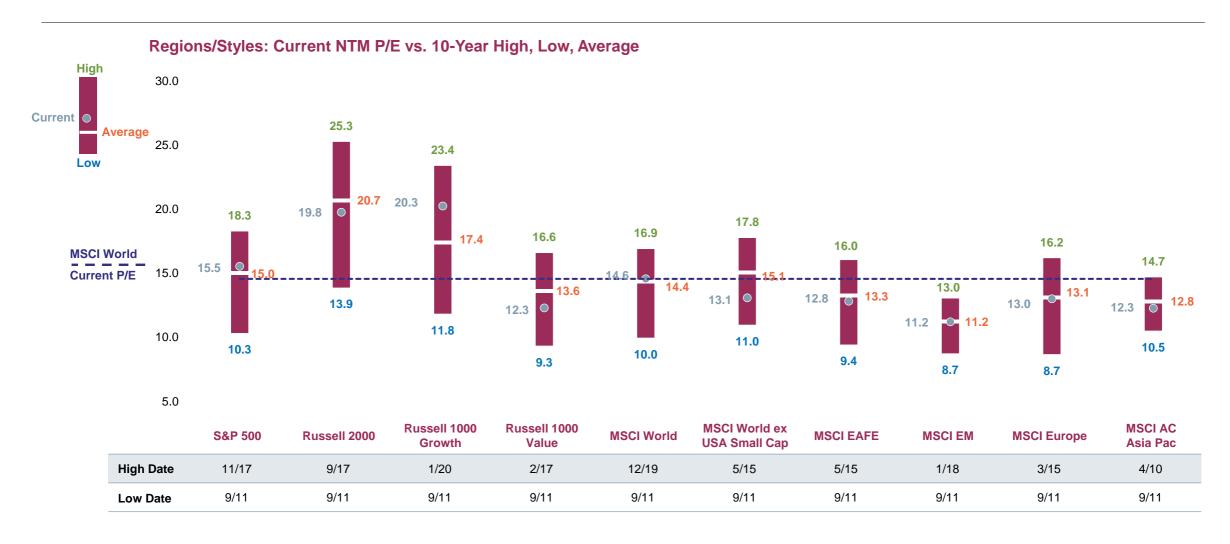




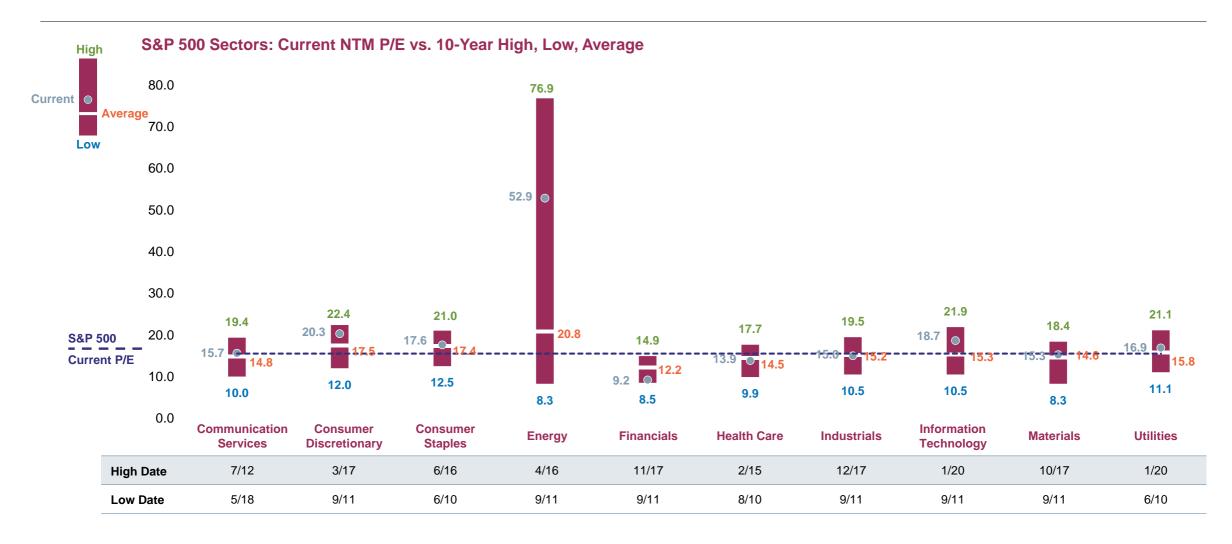


Source: FactSet and Ned Davis Research as of 3/31/20. Correlation of S&P 500 Stocks is measured by the median 63-day rolling correlation of one day returns Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

## Valuation analysis

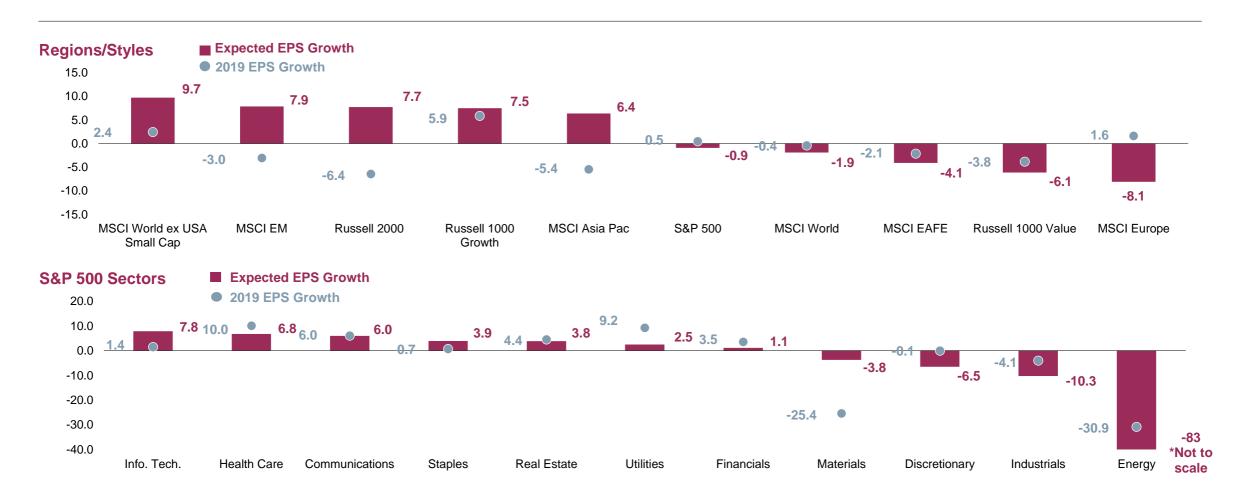


## Valuation analysis



Source: FactSet as of 3/31/20. NTM P/E is market price per share divided by expected earnings per share over the next twelve months. The Real Estate sector is excluded from this 10-year chart since the sector was created on August 31, 2016. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

## Corporate earnings growth

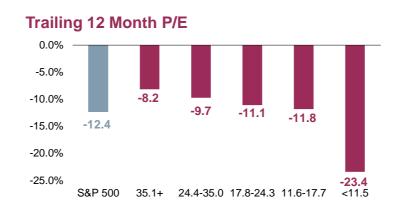


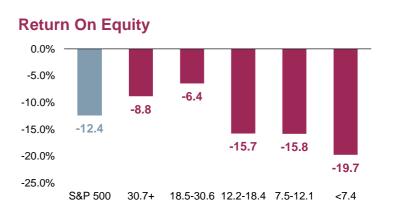
Source: FactSet as of 3/31/20. Expected EPS Growth is defined as the expected % change in the EPS growth from the beginning of the current calendar year though the end of the calendar year. 2018 EPS Growth is defined as the % change in EPS from the beginning of the year through the end of the year. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

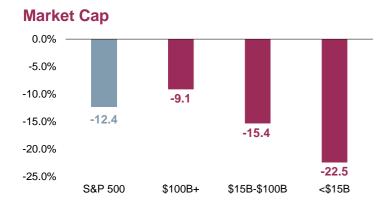


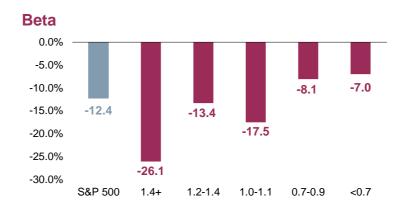
## S&P 500 Index: 1-month return analysis

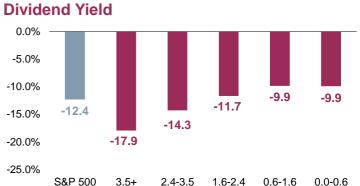








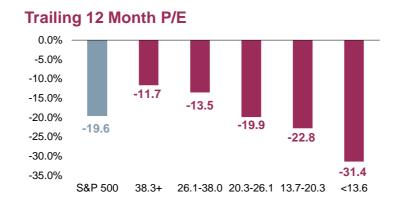


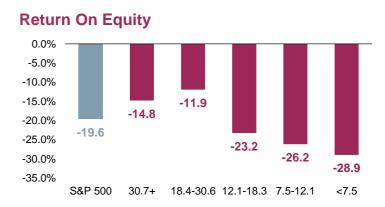


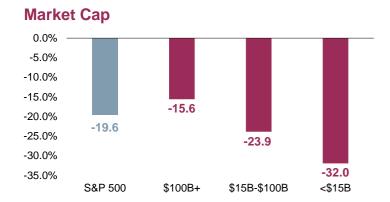
Source: FactSet as of 3/31/20.

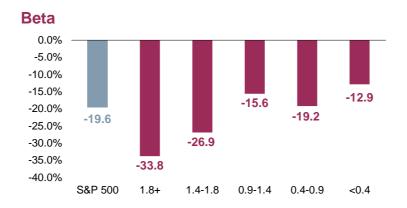
## S&P 500 Index: YTD analysis







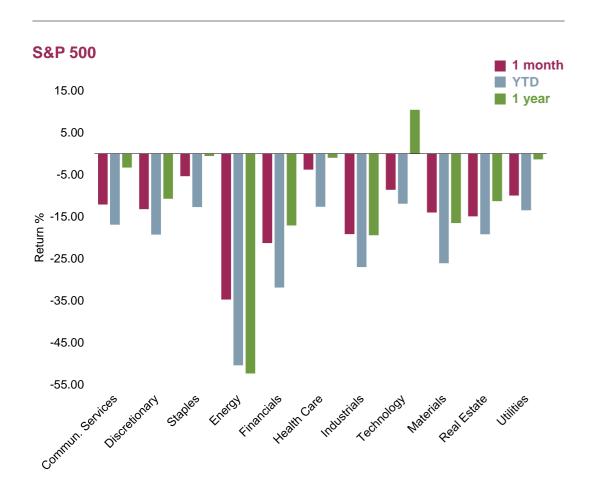


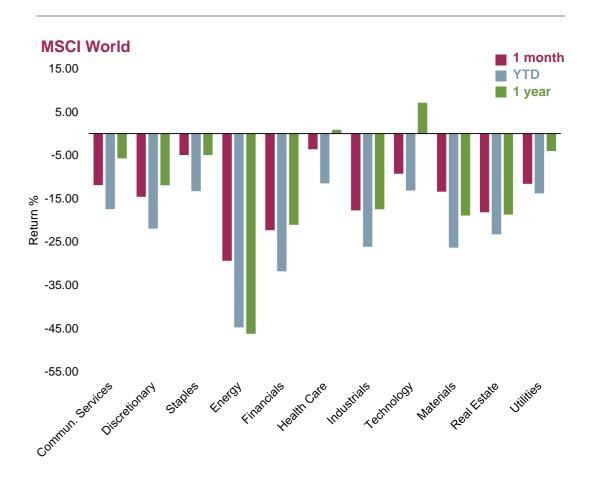






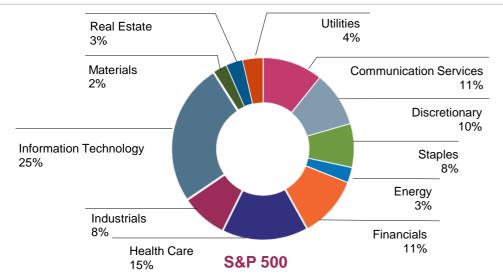
## Index sectors: return analysis

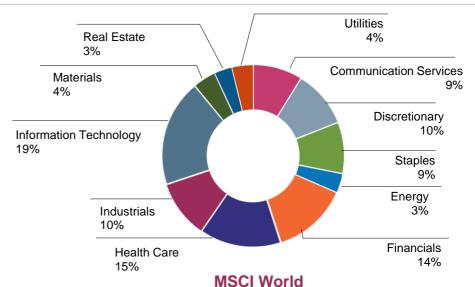




## Current characteristics and sector weights

	S&P 500	R2000	R1000G	R1000V	MSCI World	MSCI World ex USA Smal Cap	MSCI EAFE	MSCI EM	MSCI Europe	MSCI Asia Pac
Number of Holdings	505	1979	532	765	1643	2533	918	1404	438	1587
Maximum Market Cap	\$1,222.36B	\$11.71B	\$1,210.73B	\$357.97B	\$1,161.25B	\$7.76B	\$309.43B	\$332.37B	\$309.43B	\$332.37B
Minimum Market Cap	\$1.08B	\$0.00B	\$0.05B	\$0.05B	\$0.34B	\$0.01B	\$0.34B	\$0.09B	\$0.91B	\$0.09B
Dividend Yield	2.24	1.93	1.29	3.34	2.81	3.47	3.90	2.99	4.21	2.93
NTM PE	15.54	19.76	20.25	12.29	14.56	13.08	12.82	11.20	13.00	12.26
Price to Book	2.78	1.49	6.99	1.51	1.98	1.09	1.30	1.33	1.44	1.26
Price to Cash Flow	10.46	8.90	16.41	7.19	9.20	7.69	7.69	6.56	7.81	7.36
Price to Sales	1.83	0.83	3.03	1.18	1.37	0.72	0.91	1.03	0.93	0.97
Est 3-5 Yr EPS Growth	10.07	11.78	12.96	7.30	9.11	11.83	6.45	11.75	8.10	8.16
5Yr. Div Growth Rate	7.25	7.50	6.22	6.55	6.34	7.48	4.85	5.36	4.27	6.26





Source: FactSet as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

## Asset class return analysis (%)

U.S.
Equities

Global **Equities** 

	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	<b>3Y</b>	<b>5Y</b>	10Y	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
S&P 500	-12.35	-19.60	-19.60	-6.98	5.10	6.73	10.53	31.49	-4.38	21.83	11.96	1.38
Russell 1000 Defensive	-10.65	-17.03	-17.03	-4.42	7.34	7.95	11.22	30.47	-0.04	20.64	10.04	2.54
Russell 1000 Dynamic	-15.80	-23.37	-23.37	-11.67	1.91	4.37	9.42	32.35	-9.48	22.74	13.71	-0.71
Russell 2500	-21.70	-29.72	-29.72	-22.47	-3.10	0.49	7.73	27.77	-10.00	16.81	17.59	-2.90
Russell 1000 Growth	-9.84	-14.10	-14.10	0.91	11.32	10.36	12.97	36.39	-1.51	30.21	7.08	5.67
Russell 1000 Value	-17.09	-26.73	-26.73	-17.17	-2.18	1.90	7.67	26.54	-8.27	13.66	17.34	-3.83
Russell Mid Cap	-19.49	-27.07	-27.07	-18.31	-0.81	1.85	8.77	30.54	-9.06	18.52	13.80	-2.44
Russell 2000	-21.73	-30.61	-30.61	-23.99	-4.64	-0.25	6.90	25.52	-11.01	14.65	21.31	-4.41
CBOE S&P 500 Buywrite BXM	-14.90	-22.22	-22.22	-15.73	-2.36	1.42	4.28	15.68	-4.77	13.00	7.07	5.24
MSCI World	-13.23	-21.05	-21.05	-10.39	1.92	3.25	6.57	27.67	-8.71	22.40	7.51	-0.87
MSCI EAFE	-13.35	-22.83	-22.83	-14.38	-1.82	-0.62	2.72	22.01	-13.79	25.03	1.00	-0.81
MSCI EM	-15.40	-23.60	-23.60	-17.69	-1.62	-0.37	0.68	18.42	-14.57	37.28	11.19	-14.92
MSCI AC Asia Pac	-11.57	-19.28	-19.28	-12.13	0.09	1.12	3.44	19.36	-13.52	31.67	4.89	-1.96
MSCI ACWI	-13.50	-21.37	-21.37	-11.26	1.50	2.85	5.88	26.60	-9.41	23.97	7.86	-2.36
MSCI Europe	-14.44	-24.33	-24.33	-15.50	-2.34	-1.31	2.46	23.77	-14.86	25.51	-0.40	-2.84
MSCI World Small Cap	-20.78	-30.06	-30.06	-22.39	-3.95	0.06	5.89	26.19	-13.86	22.66	12.71	-0.31
MSCI World Ex USA Small Cap	-18.28	-28.39	-28.39	-19.04	-3.60	0.39	3.95	25.41	-18.07	31.04	4.32	5.46
FTSE 100	-15.94	-28.71	-28.71	-22.35	-4.41	-2.98	1.82	17.32	-8.73	11.95	-0.17	-6.72
FTSE All Small	-23.22	-32.81	-32.81	-23.73	-5.34	-2.14	4.83	17.90	-9.40	18.55	-4.02	3.46
STOXX Europe 600	-14.61	-24.31	-24.31	-15.09	-2.16	-1.10	2.74	24.53	-15.05	25.89	-1.22	-1.61
Nikkei 225 Average	-9.94	-18.85	-18.85	-6.89	2.76	3.46	5.66	20.20	-10.66	20.88	5.18	10.24
S&P 500 Comm. Services	-12.14	-16.95	-16.95	-3.32	-0.30	3.66	8.11	32.69	-12.53	-1.25	23.49	3.40
S&P 500 Cons Disc	-13.24	-19.29	-19.29	-10.77	5.69	7.36	13.56	27.94	0.83	22.98	6.03	10.11
S&P 500 Cons Staples	-5.39	-12.74	-12.74	-0.59	2.87	5.19	9.99	27.61	-8.38	13.49	5.38	6.60
S&P 500 Energy	-34.80	-50.45	-50.45	-52.42	-21.63	-14.22	-3.75	11.81	-18.10	-1.01	27.36	-21.12
S&P 500 Financials	-21.31	-31.92	-31.92	-17.15	-2.31	3.37	6.89	32.13	-13.03	22.18	22.80	-1.53
S&P 500 Health Care	-3.82	-12.67	-12.67	-1.01	8.16	6.01	12.83	20.82	6.47	22.08	-2.69	6.89
S&P 500 Industrials	-19.18	-27.05	-27.05	-19.47	-1.79	2.97	8.58	29.37	-13.29	21.03	18.86	-2.53
S&P 500 Info Tech	-8.64	-11.93	-11.93	10.43	17.63	17.05	15.79	50.29	-0.29	38.83	13.85	5.92
S&P 500 Materials	-14.06	-26.14	-26.14	-16.57	-2.80	0.57	5.57	24.58	-14.70	23.84	16.69	-8.38
00D 500 D   F - 1 - 1 - 1												

2.95

6.23

3.38

8.28

9.96

10.59

29.01

26.35

-2.22

4.11

10.85

12.11

3.39

16.29

4.68

-4.85

Sectors

S&P 500 Real Estate

S&P 500 Utilities

-14.95

-10.01

-19.21

-13.50

-11.32

-1.40

-19.21

-13.50



## Asset class return analysis (%)

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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	YTD 3/20
Higher	Small-Cap <b>26.85</b>	Growth <b>2.64</b>	Emerging Markets 18.22	Small-Cap 38.82	S&P 500 <b>13.69</b>	Growth <b>5.67</b>	Small-Cap <b>21.31</b>	Emerging Markets <b>37.28</b>	Growth -1.51	Growth <b>36.39</b>	Growth -14.10
	Mid-Cap 25.48	S&P 500 <b>2.11</b>	Value <b>17.51</b>	Mid-Cap <b>34.76</b>	Value <b>13.45</b>	International Small-Cap 5.46	Value <b>17.34</b>	International Small-Cap <b>31.04</b>	S&P 500 -4.38	S&P 500 <b>31.49</b>	S&P 500 <b>-19.60</b>
	International Small-Cap <b>24.51</b>	Value <b>0.39</b>	International Small-Cap 17.48	Growth 33.48	Mid-Cap <b>13.22</b>	S&P 500 <b>1.38</b>	Mid-Cap <b>13.80</b>	Growth <b>30.21</b>	Value <b>-8.27</b>	Mid-Cap <b>30.54</b>	Global <b>-21.37</b>
	Emerging Markets 18.88	Mid-Cap <b>-1.55</b>	International 17.32	Value <b>32.53</b>	Growth <b>13.05</b>	International -0.81	S&P 500 <b>11.96</b>	International <b>25.03</b>	Mid-Cap <b>-9.06</b>	Global <b>26.60</b>	International -22.83
	Growth <b>16.71</b>	Small-Cap -4.18	Mid-Cap <b>17.28</b>	S&P 500 <b>32.39</b>	Small-Cap <b>4.89</b>	Global <b>-2.36</b>	Emerging Markets 11.19	Global <b>23.97</b>	Global <b>-9.42</b>	Value <b>26.54</b>	Emerging Markets -23.60
	Value <b>15.51</b>	Global <b>-7.35</b>	Small-Cap <b>16.35</b>	International Small-Cap 25.55	Global <b>4.16</b>	Mid-Cap <b>-2.44</b>	Global <b>7.86</b>	S&P 500 <b>21.83</b>	Small-Cap <b>-11.01</b>	Small-Cap <b>25.52</b>	Value <b>-26.73</b>
	S&P 500 <b>15.06</b>	International -12.14	Global 16.13	Global <b>22.80</b>	Emerging Markets <b>-2.19</b>	Value <b>-3.83</b>	Growth <b>7.08</b>	Mid-Cap <b>18.52</b>	International -13.79	International Small-Cap <b>25.41</b>	Mid-Cap <b>-27.07</b>
	Global <b>12.67</b>	International Small-Cap -15.81	S&P 500 <b>16.00</b>	International 22.78	International -4.90	Small-Cap -4.41	International Small-Cap <b>4.32</b>	Small-Cap <b>14.65</b>	Emerging Markets <b>-14.58</b>	International 22.01	International Small-Cap -28.39
Lower	International <b>7.75</b>	Emerging Markets -18.42	Growth <b>15.26</b>	Emerging Markets -2.60	International Small-Cap -5.34	Emerging Markets -14.92	International 1.00	Value <b>13.66</b>	International Small-Cap -18.07	Emerging Markets 18.42	Small-Cap -30.61

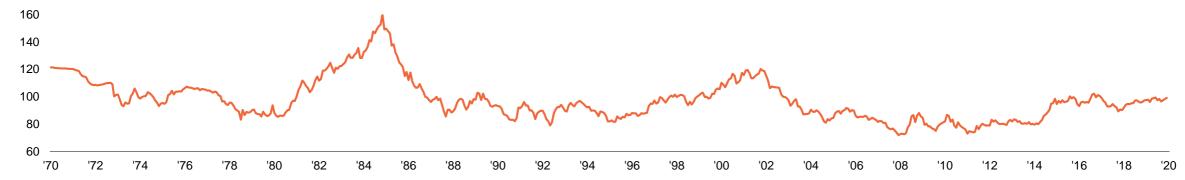
Source: Morningstar as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information. Small-Cap represented by Russell 2000 Index. Emerging Markets represented by MSCI Emerging Markets Index. Value represented by Russell 1000 Value Index. Mid-Cap represented by Russell Midcap Index. Global represented by MSCI ACWI Index. Growth represented by Russell 1000 Growth Index. International represented by MSCI EAFE Index. International Small-Cap represented by MSCI World Ex USA Small Cap Index



## Developed market currency performance and yields

		Spot Re	eturns vs. l	JSD (%)			Local Interest Rates (%)				
Currency	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	<b>3Y</b>	5Y	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	<b>3Y</b>	<b>5</b> Y	1Y
U.S. Dollar (USD)	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	2.30	2.33	-0.85	-0.43	0.15
Euro (EUR) *	-0.11	-2.25	-2.28	0.86	0.43	-	-	-	-	-	-0.70
British Pound (GBP)	-2.92	-6.40	-4.84	-0.28	-3.54	-2.82	-4.25	-2.62	-1.13	-3.95	0.12
Japanese Yen (JPY)	-0.08	0.67	2.53	1.06	2.13	0.03	2.98	4.92	0.20	1.69	-0.15
Australian Dollar (AUD)	-5.07	-12.93	-13.84	-7.08	-4.34	-4.97	-10.93	-11.83	-7.87	-4.75	0.18
Canadian Dollar (CAD)	-5.69	-8.89	-6.14	-2.15	-2.31	-5.59	-6.80	-3.95	-2.98	-2.73	0.32
New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	-4.42	-12.12	-13.07	-5.34	-4.59	-4.31	-10.10	-11.04	-6.15	-5.00	0.16
Norwegian Krone (NOK)	-9.80	-16.32	-17.99	-6.48	-5.16	-9.70	-14.39	-16.08	-7.27	-5.56	1.28
Swedish Krona (SEK)	-2.15	-5.52	-6.38	-3.41	-2.74	-2.04	-3.34	-4.20	-4.23	-3.15	-0.31
Danish Krone (DKK)	0.03	-2.11	-2.24	0.74	0.45	0.14	0.14	0.04	-0.12	0.02	-0.56
Swiss Franc (CHF)	0.04	0.08	2.93	1.14	0.08	0.15	2.39	5.33	0.28	-0.35	-0.86





<sup>\*</sup> German Rate. Source: Factset, Bloomberg as of 3/31/20. Dollar is represented by the US Trade Weighted Dollar Index (DXY). Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information.



## Emerging market currency performance and yields

		Spot Re	eturns vs. l	USD (%)			Spot Re	eturns vs. E	EUR (%)		Local Interes Rates (%)
Currency	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	<b>3Y</b>	5Y	1Y
Asia, excluding Japan											
Chinese Renminbi (CNY)	-1.45	-1.80	-5.26	-0.96	-2.66	-1.35	0.46	-3.05	-1.80	-3.07	1.96
Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)	-2.43	-5.31	-5.50	0.81	-3.03	-2.32	-3.13	-3.29	-0.05	-3.45	2.50
Indian Rupee (INR)	-4.61	-5.65	-8.43	-4.96	-3.72	-4.50	-3.48	-6.29	-5.77	-4.13	4.94
Indonesian Rupiah (IDR)	-12.03	-14.88	-12.69	-6.51	-4.33	-11.94	-12.92	-10.65	-7.31	-4.73	5.66
Philippine Peso (PHP)	0.23	-0.42	3.24	-0.45	-2.55	0.34	1.87	5.65	-1.30	-2.97	3.54
Singapore Dollar (SGD)	-1.98	-5.56	-4.87	-0.63	-0.74	-1.87	-3.39	-2.65	-1.47	-1.17	0.82
South Korean Won (KRW)	-0.23	-5.00	-6.76	-2.79	-1.84	-0.13	-2.82	-4.58	-3.61	-2.26	1.25
Taiwanese Dollar (TWD)	0.13	-0.87	1.91	0.11	0.68	0.24	1.41	4.29	-0.74	0.25	0.40
Thai Baht (THB)	-3.85	-8.73	-3.30	1.55	-0.17	-3.74	-6.63	-1.04	0.68	-0.60	0.82
Latin America											
Brazilian Real (BRL)	-13.01	-22.44	-24.97	-15.09	-9.23	-12.92	-20.66	-23.22	-15.81	-9.62	3.41
Chilean Peso (CLP)	-3.75	-11.78	-20.16	-8.07	-6.06	-3.65	-9.75	-18.30	-8.85	-6.47	0.83
Colombian Peso (COP)	-12.64	-19.18	-21.54	-10.67	-8.54	-12.54	-17.32	-19.71	-11.43	-8.94	3.80
Mexican Peso (MXN)	-15.61	-19.50	-17.31	-7.06	-8.27	-15.52	-17.65	-15.38	-7.85	-8.66	6.09
Peruvian New Sol (PEN)	0.51	-3.71	-3.45	-1.86	-2.06	0.62	-1.49	-1.20	-2.69	-2.48	1.10



## Emerging market currency performance and yields

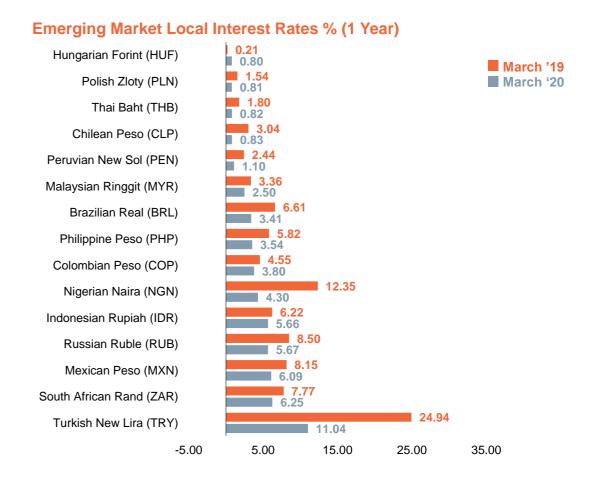
		Spot Re	eturns vs. I	JSD (%)			Spot Re	eturns vs. I	EUR (%)		Local Interes Rates (%)
Currency	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	1-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	1Y
Europe											
Czech Koruna (CZK)	-7.09	-9.32	-7.86	0.40	0.55	-6.99	-7.24	-5.71	-0.46	0.12	0.66
Hungarian Forint (HUF)	-6.50	-10.38	-12.87	-4.23	-3.21	-6.39	-8.32	-10.83	-5.05	-3.63	0.80
Polish Zloty (PLN)	-5.08	-8.82	-7.70	-1.56	-1.81	-4.97	-6.72	-5.54	-2.40	-2.23	0.81
Romanian Leu (RON)	-0.44	-3.18	-3.34	-1.13	-1.37	-0.33	-0.95	-1.09	-1.97	-1.79	2.70
Russian Ruble (RUB)	-13.99	-20.51	-15.92	-10.33	-5.74	-13.90	-18.68	-13.95	-11.09	-6.15	5.67
Turkish New Lira (TRY)	-5.17	-9.70	-14.27	-17.94	-17.00	-5.07	-7.62	-12.27	-18.64	-17.35	11.04
Middle East and Africa											
Ghanaian Cedi (GHS)	-5.33	-0.35	-8.39	-8.90	-7.71	-5.23	1.94	-6.25	-9.67	-8.10	17.90
Israeli Shekel (ILS)	-1.30	-2.36	2.60	0.87	2.37	-1.19	-0.11	4.99	0.01	1.93	0.17
Kenyan Shilling (KES)	-3.66	-3.52	-4.09	-0.67	-2.53	-3.56	-1.30	-1.86	-1.51	-2.95	9.05
Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	-5.22	-5.84	-4.81	-0.39	-0.38	-5.11	-3.67	-2.59	-1.23	-0.80	2.25
Nigerian Naira (NGN)	-4.13	-4.87	-5.37	-7.08	-12.20	-4.02	-2.68	-3.17	-7.87	-12.58	4.30
South African Rand (ZAR)	-11.92	-21.70	-19.25	-9.11	-7.47	-11.82	-19.90	-17.37	-9.88	-7.86	6.25
Ugandan Shilling (UGX)	-2.11	-3.17	-1.97	-1.56	-4.66	-2.00	-0.94	0.32	-2.40	-5.07	14.00
Zambian Kwacha (ZMK)	-16.32	-22.72	-33.47	-19.04	-15.96	-16.23	-20.94	-31.92	-19.73	-16.32	22.65

Source: Factset, Bloomberg as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information.



## Local sovereign currency yields





<sup>\*</sup> German Rate. Source: Bloomberg as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.



## Commodities return analysis (%)

Index	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	<b>3</b> Y	5Y
Bloomberg Commodity Index	-12.81	-23.29	-23.29	-22.31	-8.61	-7.76
Bloomberg Sub Agriculture	-3.25	-9.86	-9.86	-5.31	-9.15	-7.22
Coffee	7.42	-9.41	-9.41	12.25	-14.43	-11.58
Corn	-7.42	-12.94	-12.94	-11.88	-12.00	-11.47
Cotton	-16.81	-26.37	-26.37	-35.18	-12.67	-4.74
Soybean	-0.71	-8.22	-8.22	-6.75	-7.46	-5.17
Soybean Oil	-5.78	-23.00	-23.00	-8.89	-8.68	-6.07
Sugar	-26.27	-20.03	-20.03	-22.96	-19.48	-8.57
Wheat	8.39	2.06	2.06	22.62	-0.23	-7.20
Bloomberg Sub Energy	-35.09	-51.10	-51.10	-52.85	-19.82	-18.78
Brent Crude	-43.22	-56.26	-56.26	-52.65	-14.51	-15.39
Heating Oil	-31.95	-50.05	-50.05	-47.82	-12.39	-13.60
Natural Gas	-5.27	-27.47	-27.47	-50.55	-29.62	-26.44
Unleaded Gas	-59.85	-68.10	-68.10	-63.61	-27.12	-20.74
WTI Crude Oil	-54.40	-66.53	-66.53	-65.42	-25.51	-23.42

Index	1-Mo.	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y
Bloomberg Sub Industrial Metals	-9.71	-18.46	-18.46	-22.70	-5.49	-3.39
Aluminum	-10.55	-16.81	-16.81	-22.42	-8.90	-5.09
Copper	-12.24	-20.34	-20.34	-23.70	-6.25	-4.93
Nickel	-6.37	-18.37	-18.37	-10.90	4.47	-2.20
Zinc	-5.85	-16.25	-16.25	-31.36	-7.72	0.12
Bloomberg Sub Precious Metals	-1.37	-1.11	-1.11	15.70	3.73	3.24
Gold	1.77	4.52	4.52	22.24	7.71	5.41
Platinum	-15.80	-25.35	-25.35	-14.89	-8.81	-8.98
Silver	-13.94	-21.13	-21.13	-7.62	-9.18	-4.37
Bloomberg Sub Livestock	-13.49	-28.14	-28.14	-35.47	-10.99	-9.72
Lean Hogs	-19.94	-36.75	-36.75	-52.16	-20.49	-15.14
Live Cattle	-9.08	-22.60	-22.60	-23.50	-5.88	-6.87

Source: Bloomberg, Morningstar as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information. Commodity represented by Bloomberg Commodity Index. Agriculture represented by Bloomberg Agriculture Subindex. Energy represented by Bloomberg Energy Subindex. Grains represented by Bloomberg Grains Subindex. Industrial Metals represented by Bloomberg Livestock represented by Bloomberg Livestock Subindex. Precious Metals Subindex.

Neutral

-0.85

Lower

-13.32

-2.93



### **Alternatives**

## Asset class return analysis (%)

				` '							
Higher	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	YTD 2/20
1	MLP 35.85	MLP 13.88	Private Equity 14.19	MLP 27.58	Managed Futures 18.37	Private Equity 5.66	MLP 18.31	Private Equity 17.52	Private Equity 10.61	Long/Short Equity 12.17	Convertible Arbitrage 1.20
	Private Equity 20.73	Private Equity 11.34	Multi-Strategy 11.19	Private Equity 21.32	Private Equity 11.13	Multi-Strategy 3.84	Private Equity 13.00	Long/Short Equity 13.41	Fixed Income Arbitrage 1.10	Global Macro 10.38	Fixed Income Arbitrage 0.80
	Commodity 16.83	Global Macro 6.44	Fixed Income Arbitrage 11.04	Long/Short Equity 17.74	Multi-Strategy 6.09	Long/Short Equity 3.55	Commodity 11.77	Currency 11.54	Global Macro -0.11	Managed Futures 9.01	Managed Futures -0.24
	Global Macro 13.47	Fixed Income Arbitrage 4.69	Event Driven 10.63	Event Driven 15.47	Long/Short Equity 5.55	Equity Market Neutral 1.69	Convertible Arbitrage 6.60	Equity Market Neutral 8.45	Multi-Strategy -1.05	Event Driven 8.22	Multi-Strategy -0.53
	Event Driven 12.63	Equity Market Neutral 4.49	Long/Short Equity 8.21	Multi-Strategy 11.23	MLP 4.80	Convertible Arbitrage 0.81	Multi-Strategy 4.41	Multi-Strategy 6.83	Convertible Arbitrage -2.26	Convertible Arbitrage 8.15	Global Macro -2.03
	Fixed Income Arbitrage 12.51	Multi-Strategy 1.83	Convertible Arbitrage 7.82	Equity Market Neutral 9.27	Fixed Income Arbitrage 4.37	Fixed Income Arbitrage 0.59	Fixed Income Arbitrage 4.29	Fixed Income Arbitrage 6.52	Currency -3.33	Commodity 7.69	Equity Market Neutral -2.21
	Managed Futures 12.22	Convertible Arbitrage 1.13	Currency 7.45	Convertible Arbitrage 6.03	Global Macro 3.11	Global Macro 0.18	Global Macro 3.58	Event Driven 6.30	Event Driven -3.95	Multi-Strategy 7.25	Event Driven -2.75
	Convertible Arbitrage 10.95	Managed Futures -4.19	MLP 4.80	Global Macro 4.32	Event Driven 1.57	Managed Futures -0.93	Currency 3.54	Convertible Arbitrage 5.01	Long/Short Equity -4.62	MLP 6.56	Currency -3.47
	Multi-Strategy 9.29	Currency -5.19	Global Macro 4.58	Fixed Income Arbitrage 3.80	Equity Market Neutral -1.19	Event Driven -6.29	Event Driven 2.68	Managed Futures 3.29	Equity Market Neutral -5.00	Fixed Income Arbitrage 6.10	Long/Short Equity -4.06
	Long/Short Equity 9.28	Long/Short Equity -7.31	Equity Market Neutral 0.85	Currency -2.04	Convertible Arbitrage -1.68	Currency -7.61	Long/Short Equity -3.43	Global Macro 2.14	Managed Futures -6.67	Currency 5.20	Commodity -12.03
	Currency 5.68	Event Driven -9.09	Commodity -1.06	Managed Futures -2.56	Currency -7.03	Commodity -24.66	Equity Market Neutral -4.58	Commodity 1.70	Commodity -11.25	Equity Market Neutral 1.58	MLP -18.87
	Equity Market	Commodity	Managed Futures	Commodity	Commodity	MLP	Managed Futures	MLP	MLP	Private Equity	Private Equity

Source: Morningstar as of 2/29/2020. \*Data is on a 1-month lag. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information. Global Macro represented by Credit Suisse Global Macro Index. Private equity represented by Cambridge Associates US Private Equity Index. MLP represented by Alerian MLP Index. Event Driven represented by Credit Suisse Event Driven Index. Multi-Strategy represented by Credit Suisse Multi-Strategy Index. Long/Short Equity represented by Credit Suisse Convertible Arbitrage represented by Credit Suisse Convertible Arbitrage Index. Currency represented by J.P. Morgan EMLI+ Index. Equity Market Neutral represented by Credit Suisse Equity Market Neutral Index. Fixed Income Arbitrage represented by Credit Suisse Fixed Income Arbitrage Index. Managed Futures represented by Credit Suisse Managed Futures Index. Commodity represented by Bloomberg Commodity Index

-17.01

-9.52

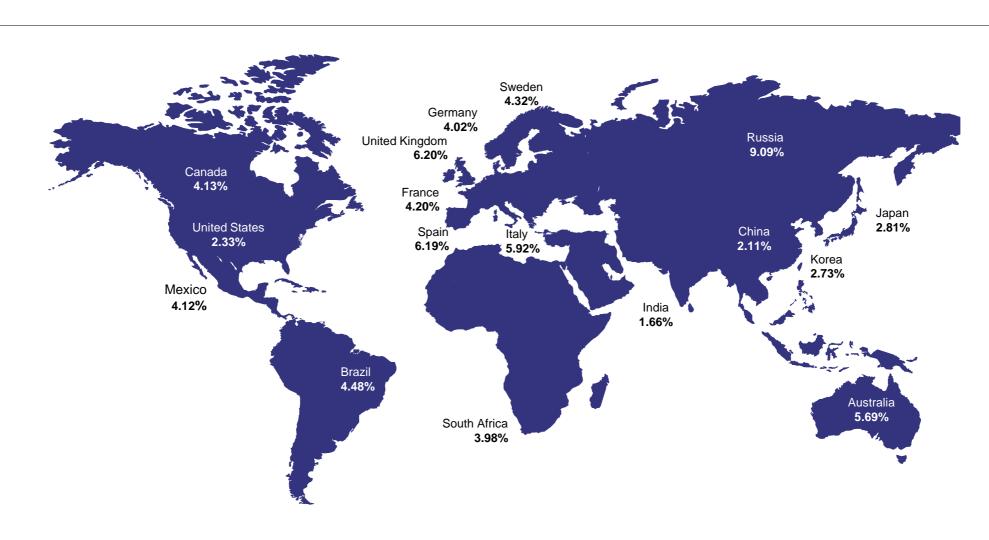
-32.59

-6.84

-6.52

-12.42

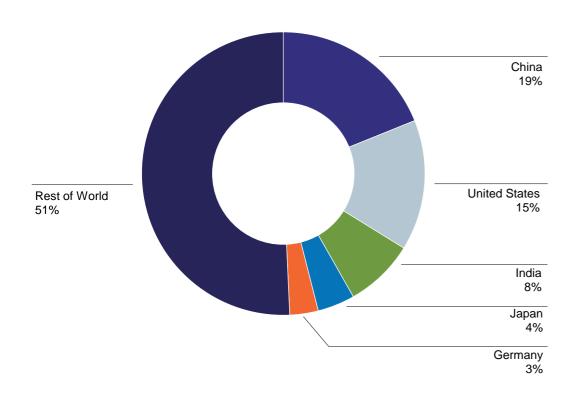
## Equity yields around the globe



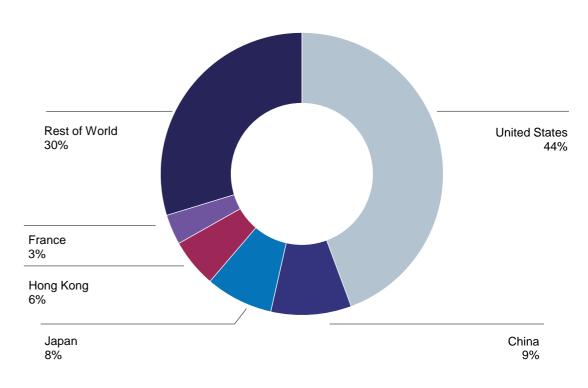


## U.S. dominates global equity allocations

#### **GDP % of World Total**

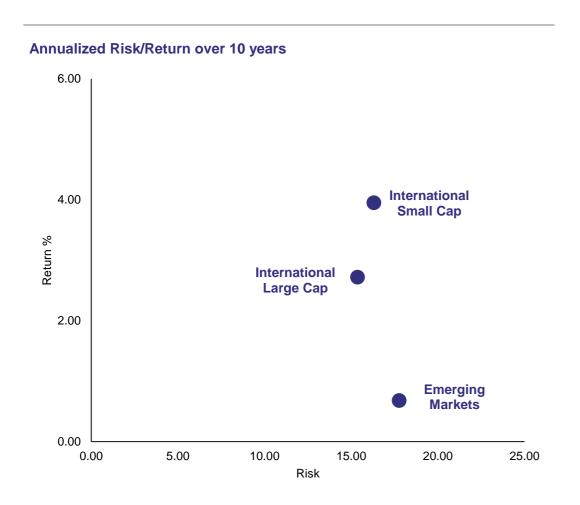


#### **Market Capitalization % of World Total**





## International small cap stocks may offer attractive diversification benefits

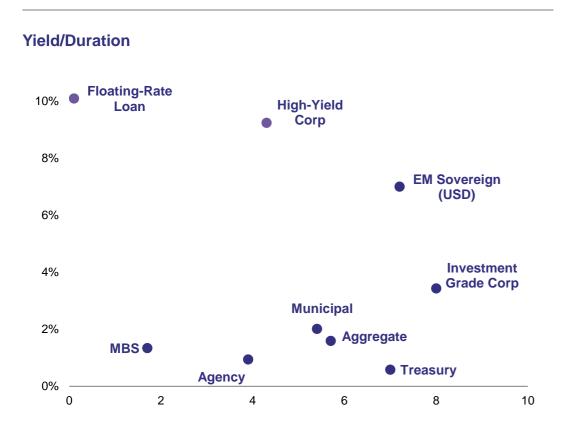


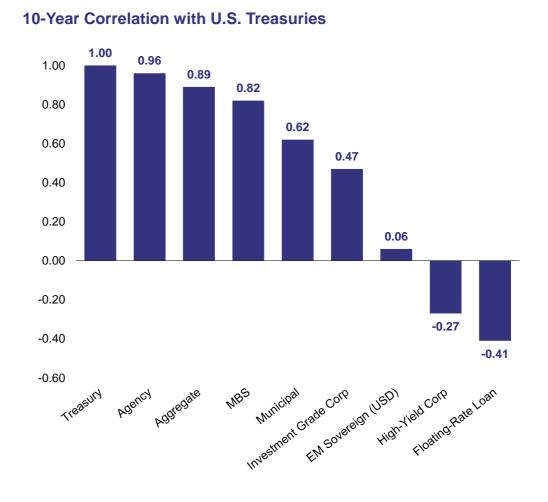
	Annualized Returns (%)	Cumulative Returns (%)	Standard Deviation (%)	Sharpe Ratio
International Small Cap	3.95	47.26	16.31	0.28
International Large Cap	2.72	30.72	15.36	0.21
Emerging Markets	0.68	7.06	17.76	0.09

Source: Morningstar, FactSet as of 3/31/2020. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. International Small-Cap represented by the MSCI World Ex USA Small Cap (Net) Index. International Large-Cap represented by the MSCI EAFE (Net) Index. Emerging Markets represented by the MSCI Emerging Markets (Net) Index. Risk is measured by standard deviation which measures the historic volatility of the index. Sharpe Ratio uses standard deviation and excess return to determine reward per unit of risk. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.



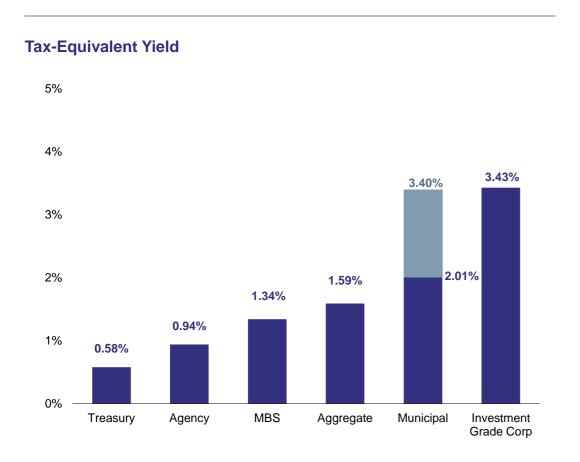
## Loans & high-yield: swapping rate risk for credit exposure

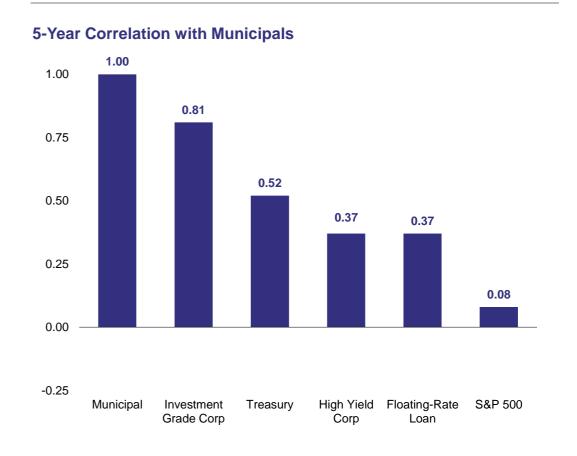




Source: Factset, Morningstar as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Agency represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Agency Index. Aggregate represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index. EM Sovereign (USD) represented by J.P. Morgan EM Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified Index. Floating-Rate Loan represented by S&P / LSTA Leveraged Loan Index. High Yield Corp. represented by ICÉ BofAML US High Yield Index. Investment Grade Corp. représented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corp. Investment Grade Index. MBS represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities Index. Municipal represented by Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index. Treasury represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

## Municipal bonds tax-equivalent yield and 5-year correlation

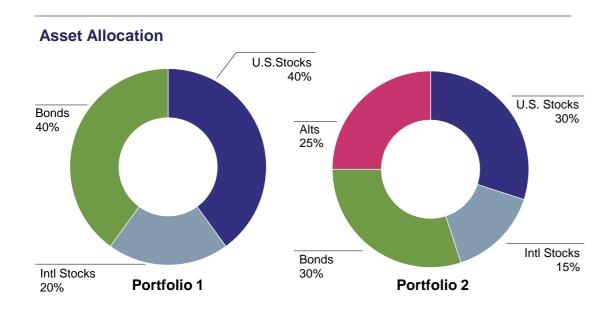




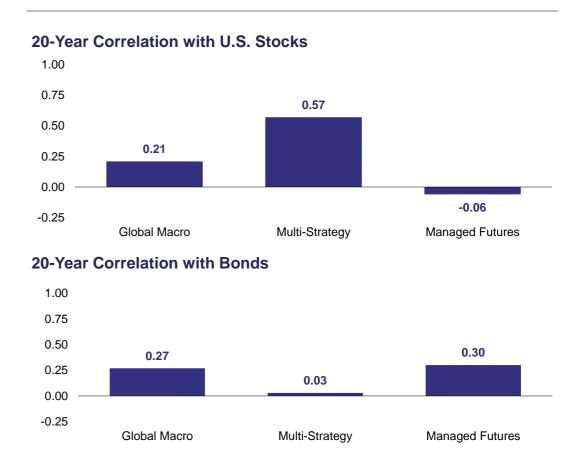
Source: Factset, Morningstar as of 3/31/20. Taxable equivalent yield assumes a maximum federal income tax rate of 37% and a 3.8% healthcare tax. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Treasury represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index. Agency represented by Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Agency Index. Investment Grade Index. Investment Grade Index. Floating-Rate Loan represented by S&P / LSTA Leveraged Loan Index. High Yield Corp. represented by ICE BofAML US High Yield Index. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.



## Meaningful allocation to alts has improved performance and reduced risk



20 Years ending 2/29/20	Return (%)	Standard Deviation (%)	Maximum Drawdown (%)
Hypothetical Portfolio 1	5.39	8.81	-34.06
Hypothetical Portfolio 2	5.77	7.15	-27.88



Source: Zephyr as of 2/29/20. \*Data is on a one month lag. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information. U.S Stocks represented by S&P 500 Index. International Stocks represented by MŠCI EAFE Index. Bonds represented by Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index. Alternatives represented by 10% Credit Suisse Global Macro Index, 10% Credit Suisse Multi-Strategy Index, 5% Credit Suisse Managed Futures Index. Index returns do not reflect the effect of any applicable sales charges, commissions, expenses, taxes or leverage, as applicable. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Historical performance of the index illustrates market trends and does not represent the past or future performance of any fund or strategy.

The data and information noted above is based on hypothetical assumptions and the experience of Eaton Vance. It is for informational and illustrative purposes only. This material does not constitute investment advice and should not be viewed as a current or past recommendation or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities or to adopt any investment strategy. The hypothetical models presented do not represent the results that any particular investor actually attained. Actual performance results will differ, and may differ substantially, from the hypothetical model performance. The portfolio (1) is represented by 40% of the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index, and 20% of the MCSI EAFE Index. The portfolio (2) is represented by 30% of the S&P 500®, 30% of the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index, 15% of the MSCI EAFE Index, and 25% of the following three different hedge fund indices: 10% Credit Suisse Global Macro Index, 10% Credit Suisse Multi-Strategy Index, 5% Credit Suisse Managed Futures Index. Morningstar is used to calculate risk and return metrics.



## **Asset Allocation Ideas** Major asset class return analysis (%)

Higher	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	YTD 3/20
<b>†</b>	Small-Cap <b>26.85</b>	Municipal <b>10.70</b>	Emerging Markets 18.22	Small-Cap <b>38.82</b>	S&P 500 <b>13.69</b>	Municipal <b>3.30</b>	Small-Cap <b>21.31</b>	Emerging Markets <b>37.28</b>	Municipal <b>1.28</b>	S&P 500 <b>31.49</b>	US Agg <b>3.15</b>
	Emerging Markets 18.88	US Agg <b>7.84</b>	International 17.32	S&P 500 <b>32.39</b>	Municipal <b>9.05</b>	S&P 500 <b>1.38</b>	High Yield 17.49	International <b>25.03</b>	Bank Loan <b>0.44</b>	Small-Cap <b>25.52</b>	Municipal -0.63
	Commodities 16.83	High Yield <b>4.38</b>	Small-Cap <b>16.35</b>	International 22.78	US Agg <b>5.97</b>	US Agg <b>0.55</b>	S&P 500 <b>11.96</b>	S&P 500 <b>21.83</b>	US Agg <b>0.01</b>	International <b>22.01</b>	Bank Loan <b>-13.05</b>
	High Yield <b>15.19</b>	S&P 500 <b>2.11</b>	S&P 500 <b>16.00</b>	Asset Allocation 13.83	Small-Cap <b>4.89</b>	Bank Loan <b>-0.69</b>	Commodities 11.77	Small-Cap <b>14.65</b>	High Yield -2.26	Asset Allocation 18.70	High Yield -13.12
	S&P 500 <b>15.06</b>	Bank Loan <b>1.52</b>	High Yield <b>15.58</b>	High Yield <b>7.42</b>	Asset Allocation <b>4.28</b>	International -0.81	Emerging Markets 11.19	Asset Allocation <b>14.02</b>	S&P 500 -4.38	Emerging Markets 18.42	Asset Allocation -14.69
	Asset Allocation 12.91	Asset Allocation -0.35	Asset Allocation 11.91	Bank Loan <b>5.29</b>	High Yield <b>2.50</b>	Asset Allocation -2.03	Bank Loan <b>10.16</b>	High Yield <b>7.48</b>	Asset Allocation -5.40	High Yield <b>14.41</b>	S&P 500 <b>-19.60</b>
	Bank Loan <b>10.13</b>	Small-Cap <b>-4.18</b>	Bank Loan <b>9.66</b>	US Agg <b>-2.02</b>	Bank Loan <b>1.60</b>	Small-Cap <b>-4.41</b>	Asset Allocation 8.61	Municipal <b>5.45</b>	Small-Cap <b>-11.01</b>	US Agg <b>8.72</b>	International -22.83
	International <b>7.75</b>	International -12.14	Municipal 6.78	Municipal -2.55	Emerging Markets -2.19	High Yield <b>-4.64</b>	US Agg <b>2.65</b>	Bank Loan <b>4.12</b>	Commodities -11.25	Bank Loan <b>8.64</b>	Commodities -23.39
	US Agg <b>6.54</b>	Commodities -13.32	US Agg <b>4.21</b>	Emerging Markets -2.60	International -4.90	Emerging Markets -14.92	International 1.00	US Agg <b>3.54</b>	International -13.79	Commodities 7.69	Emerging Markets -23.60
	Municipal 2.38	Emerging Markets -18.42	Commodities -1.06	Commodities -9.52	Commodities -17.01	Commodities -24.66	Municipal <b>0.25</b>	Commodities 1.70	Emerging Markets -14.58	Municipal 7.54	Small-Cap <b>-30.61</b>

#### Lower

Source: Morningstar as of 3/31/20. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information. S&P 500 represented by the S&P 500 Index. International represented by MSCI EAFE Index. Emerging Markets represented by MSCI EME Bloomberg Barclay's Capital US Aggregate represented by Russell 2000 Index. US Aggregate represented by the Bloomberg Barclay's Capital US Aggregate Bond Index. Municipal represented by Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index. High Yield represented by ICE BofAML US High Yield Index. Bank Loan represented by S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index. Commodity represented by Bloomberg Commodity Index. The Asset Allocation portfolio assumes the following weights: 25% in the S&P 500 Index, 15% in the MSCI EAFE Index, 5% in the MSCI Emerging Markets Index, 10% in the Russell 2000 Index, 25% in the Bloomberg Barclays Capital US Aggregate Bond Index, 5% in the Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index, 5% in the Bloomberg Barclays US Corporate High Yield Index, 5% in the S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index, and 5% in the Bloomberg Commodity Index.



## **Asset Allocation Ideas** Major asset classes correlation table

	S&P 500	International	Emerging Markets	Small Cap	U.S. Aggregate	Municipal	High Yield	Bank Loan	Commodities
S&P 500	1.00	0.87	0.76	0.90	-0.19	-0.06	0.76	0.64	0.58
International	0.88	1.00	0.85	0.75	-0.09	0.02	0.80	0.62	0.63
Emerging Markets	0.75	0.85	1.00	0.68	0.02	0.09	0.77	0.57	0.67
Small Cap	0.90	0.76	0.62	1.00	-0.24	-0.11	0.73	0.66	0.56
U.S. Aggregate	-0.10	-0.07	0.04	-0.19	1.00	0.79	0.15	-0.02	-0.10
Municipal	0.08	-0.14	0.19	0.02	0.79	1.00	0.24	0.19	-0.04
High Yield	0.77	0.79	0.74	0.75	0.14	0.37	1.00	0.86	0.66
Bank Loan	0.65	0.65	0.58	0.70	0.02	0.37	0.90	1.00	0.51
Commodities	0.50	0.53	0.65	0.53	-0.14	0.06	0.67	0.61	1.00
	5 Years ended	March 31, 2020	10 Years ended M	arch 31, 2020					

Source: Morningstar as of 3/3120. The table above shows the return correlation between various asset classes (represented by market indices as defined in this disclosure) over the past five and ten years. Data provided is for informational use only. Past Performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. See end of report for important additional information. S&P 500 is represented by the S&P 500 Index. International is represented by MSCI EAFE Index. Emerging Markets is represented by MSCI Emerging Markets Index. Small-Cap is represented by Russell 2000 Index. US Aggregate is represented by the Bloomberg Barclays Capital US Aggregate Bond Index. Municipal is represented by Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index. High Yield is represented by ICE BofAML US High Yield Index. Bank Loan is represented by S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index. Commodities is represented by Bloomberg Commodity Index.



## **Asset Allocation Ideas** Fund and ETF flows by category

#### **Top 10 Open-End Mutual Fund Categories by Monthly Flows (\$MM)**

	1 Mo.	3 Mo.	12 Mo.
Foreign Large Blend	13,477	21,266	28,334
Intermediate Core-Plus Bond	9,767	26,488	75,859
Large Blend	7,482	(9,185)	5,250
Short-Term Bond	4,545	11,183	34,854
Ultrashort Bond	4,504	11,628	31,452
Muni National Interm	3,367	11,142	37,289
Multisector Bond	3,014	8,482	30,358
Diversified Emerging Mkts	2,278	7,098	11,190
High Yield Muni	1,909	5,810	19,520
Muni National Long	1,597	5,384	17,490

#### **Bottom 10 Open-End Mutual Fund Categories by Monthly Flows (\$MM)**

	1 Mo.	3 Mo.	12 Mo.
World Large Stock	(1,328)	(4,053)	(16,670)
Small Growth	(1,383)	(3,631)	(8,878)
Foreign Large Value	(1,545)	(4,325)	(16,711)
Small Blend	(1,605)	(4,881)	(15,062)
Mid-Cap Growth	(1,765)	(4,391)	(12,250)
Large Value	(2,004)	(13,698)	(39,788)
High Yield Bond	(2,162)	(1,377)	(671)
World Bond-USD Hedged	(3,827)	2,143	17,914
Intermediate Core Bond	(6,788)	19,399	97,142
Large Growth	(8,445)	(24,898)	(86,246)

#### Top 10 Exchange-Traded Fund Categories by Monthly Flows (\$MM)

	1 Mo.	3 Mo.	12 Mo.
Foreign Large Blend	5,486	18,840	39,539
Intermediate Core Bond	4,704	12,677	31,505
Intermediate Government	4,135	8,388	26,096
Long Government	3,295	3,819	13,679
Ultrashort Bond	2,840	6,424	17,684
Large Growth	2,390	5,492	11,962
Short-Term Bond	2,039	2,421	10,534
TradingLeveraged Equity	1,964	1,569	(3,991)
Equity Energy	1,692	2,410	485
Commodities Precious Metals	1,628	3,631	14,002

#### **Bottom 10 Exchange-Traded Fund Categories by Monthly Flows (\$MM)**

	1 Mo.	3 Mo.	12 Mo.
Natural Resources	(945)	(702)	(2,816)
Consumer Cyclical	(1,150)	(643)	(275)
Volatility	(1,660)	(1,376)	1,367
Industrials	(1,771)	(884)	(1,462)
Bank Loan	(1,803)	(860)	(1,534)
Diversified Emerging Mkts	(2,000)	5,496	(218)
Japan Stock	(2,682)	(3,664)	(7,844)
Financial	(2,735)	(4,692)	(7,052)
High Yield Bond	(3,905)	(3,148)	8,720
Large Blend	(9,527)	21,153	97,945

Source: Morningstar as of 2/29/20. Flow data is on a one month lag. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.



## Glossary of terms

#### Index definitions

Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Ex-USD Index is a broad-based measure of global Investment Grade fixed-rate debt investments, excluding USD-denominated debt

Bloomberg Barclays High Yield Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged index of non-Investment Grade Municipal bonds traded in the U.S.

Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged index of Municipal bonds traded in the U.S.

Bloomberg Barclays Taxable Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged index of Taxable Municipal bonds traded in the U.S.

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Agency Index measures agency securities issued by U.S government agencies, quasi-federal corporations, and corporate or foreign debt guaranteed by the U.S. government

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index is an unmanaged index of domestic investment-grade bonds, including corporate, government and mortgage-backed securities

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Asset Backed Securities (ABS) Index measures ABS with the following collateral type: credit and charge card, auto, and utility loans

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. CMBS Index measures the market of conduit and fusion CMBS deals with a minimum current deal size of \$300mn

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate Investment Grade Index is an unmanaged index that measures the performance of investment-grade corporate securities within the Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index measures agency mortgage-backed pass-through securities issued by GNMA, FNMA, and FHLMC

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index measures public debt instruments issued by the U.S. Treasury

Bloomberg Commodity Index is a broadly diversified index tracking futures contracts on physical commodities

CBOE Volatility Index (VIX) tracks the implied volatilities of a wide range of S&P 500 Index options

CBOE S&P 500 BuyWrite Index measures the performance of a hypothetical buy-write strategy on the S&P 500 Index

ICE BofAML US Inflation-Linked Treasury Index tracks the performance of USD denominated inflation linked sovereign debt publicly issued by the US government

ICE BofAML Fixed Rate Preferred Securities Index is an unmanaged index of fixed-rate, preferred securities issued in the U.S.

ICE BofAML UK Gilts Index tracks the performance of GBP denominated sovereign debt publicly issued by the UK government in its domestic market.

ICE BofAML European Union Government Bond Index tracks the performance of sovereign debt publicly issued by countries that are members of the European Union

ICE BofAML U.S. High Yield Index is an unmanaged index of belowinvestment grade U.S. corporate bonds.

ICE BofAML Developed Markets High Yield Ex-Subordinated Financial Index (Hedged) is an unmanaged index of global developed market below investment grade corporate bonds, USD hedged.

FTSE 100 Index is an unmanaged market-capitalization weighted index representing the performance of the 100 largest UK listed blue chip companies, which pass screening for size and liquidity

FTSE All Small Index consists of all the companies in the FTSE SmallCap and FTSE Fledgling indices

FTSE World Government Bond Index (WGBI) measures the performance of fixed-rate, local currency, investment-grade sovereign bonds.

J.P. Morgan Corporate Emerging Markets Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified is an unmanaged index of USD-denominated emerging market corporate bonds.

J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified is an unmanaged index of USD-denominated bonds with maturities of more than one year issued by emerging markets governments.

J.P. Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets (GBI-EM) Global Diversified is an unmanaged index of local-currency bonds with maturities of more than one year issued by emerging market governments Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) Emerging Markets Index is an unmanaged index of emerging markets common stocks

Morgan Stanley Capital International All Country Asia Pacific Index (MSCI AC Asia Pac) is an unmanaged total return, capitalization-weighted index that measures the performance of stock markets in 15 Pacific region countries, including Australia, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, the Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan and Thailand

Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) Japan Index is an unmanaged index designed to measure the performance of the large and mid cap segments of the Japan market

Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) World Index is an unmanaged index of equity securities in the developed markets

Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) World ex USA Small Cap Index is an unmanaged index of small-cap equity securities in the developed markets, excluding the United States.

Morgan Stanley Capital International All Country World (MSCI AC World) Index is an unmanaged free float-adjusted market-capitalization-weighted index designed to measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging markets

Morgan Stanley Capital International Europe (MSCI Europe) Index is an unmanaged free float-adjusted market-capitalization-weighted index designed to measure the equity market performance of the developed markets in Europe

Unless otherwise stated, index returns do not reflect the effect of any applicable sales charges, commissions, expenses, taxes or leverage, as applicable. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.



## Glossary of terms and about risk

#### **Index definitions (cont.)**

Morgan Stanley Capital International Europe, Australasia, Far East (MSCI EAFE) Index is an unmanaged index of equities in the developed markets, excluding the U.S. and Canada

**Nikkei 225 Stock Average Index** is unmanaged price-weighted index of 225 top-rated Japanese companies listed in the First Section of the Tokyo Stock Exchange

Russell 1000 Index is an unmanaged index of 1,000 U.S. large-cap stocks

Russell 1000 Growth Index is an unmanaged index of 1,000 U.S. large-cap growth stocks

Russell 1000 Value Index is an unmanaged index of 1,000 U.S. large-cap value stocks

Russell 2000 Index is an unmanaged index of 2,000 U.S. small-cap stocks

Russell 2500 Index is an unmanaged index of approximately 2,500 U.S. small- and mid-cap U.S. stocks

Russell Midcap Index is an unmanaged index of U.S. mid-cap stocks

**Standard & Poor's 500 Index** is an unmanaged index of large-cap stocks commonly used as a measure of U.S. stock market performance

S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index is an unmanaged index of the institutional leveraged loan market

**STOXX Europe 600 Index** is a fixed component number index designed to provide a broad yet liquid representation of large, mid and small capitalization companies in Europe

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#### **Terms**

**Municipal-to-Treasury Yield Ratios** are relative value indicators that measure the richness or cheapness of Municipal bond yields to comparable maturity Treasury bond yields.

Yield to Worst is a measure which reflects the lowest potential yield earned on a bond without the issuer defaulting. The yield to worst is calculated by making worst-case scenario assumptions by calculating the returns that would be received if provisions, including prepayment, call or sinking fund, are used by the issuer.

#### **About risk**

Bank Loans - There can be no assurance that the liquidation of collateral securing an investment will satisfy the issuer's obligation in the event of non-payment or that collateral can be readily liquidated. The ability to realize the benefits of any collateral may be delayed or limited. Commodities - The value of commodities investments will generally be affected by overall market movements and factors specific to a particular industry or commodity including weather, embargoes, tariffs, or health, political, international and regulatory developments. Credit – Investments in income securities may be affected by changes in the creditworthiness of the issuer and are subject to the risk of non-payment of principal and interest. The value of income securities also may decline because of real or perceived concerns about the issuer's ability to make principal and interest payments. Duration - Securities with longer durations tend to be more sensitive to interest rate changes than securities with shorter durations. Equity – Equity investment values are sensitive to stock market volatility. Foreign - Investments in foreign instruments or currencies can involve greater risk and volatility than U.S. investments because of adverse market, economic. political, regulatory, geopolitical, or other conditions. In emerging countries, these risks may be more significant. Gov't Agency - While certain U.S. Government-sponsored agencies may be chartered or sponsored by acts of Congress, their securities are neither issued nor guaranteed by the U.S. Treasury. **Income Market** – An imbalance in supply and demand in the income market may result in valuation uncertainties and greater volatility, less liquidity, widening credit spreads and a lack of price transparency in the market. There generally is limited public information about Municipal issuers. Inflation-Linked - Interest payments on inflation-linked securities may vary widely and will fluctuate as principal and interest are adjusted for inflation. Investments in inflation-linked securities may lose value in the event that the actual rate of inflation is different than the rate of the inflation index. Interest Rate – As interest rates rise, the value of certain income investments is likely to decline. Lower-Rated - Investments rated below Investment Grade (typically referred to as "junk") are generally subject to greater price volatility and illiquidity than higher rated investments. Maturity – Longer-term bonds typically are more sensitive to interest rate changes than shorter-term bonds. Preferred Stocks – When interest rates rise, the value of preferred stocks will generally decline. Prepayment - MBS - Mortgage-backed securities are subject to prepayment risk. Prepayment - Bank Loan - Bank Loans are subject to prepayment risk. Real Estate - Changes in real estate values or economic downturns can have a significant negative effect on issuers in the real estate industry, including REITs.

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